First/Second Semester B.E. Degree Examination, July/August 2022 **Elements of Mechanical Engineering**

Time: 3 hrs.

Any revealing of identification, appeal to evaluator and /or equations written eg, 42-8 = 50, will be treated as malpractice.

Important Note: 1. On completing your answers, compulsorily draw diagonal cross lines on the remaining blank pages.

Max. Marks: 100

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.

Module-1

- Briefly explain the various types of Fuels. (10 Marks) 1
 - With a neat sketch, explain the working of Hydro Power Plant. (06 Marks) b.
 - Differentiate between Latent heat of Evaporation and Internal latent heat. (04 Marks)

OR

- Sketch and explain the working of Lancashire boiler. (10 Marks) 2
 - With a neat sketch, explain the Principle of Operation of Solar Pond. (05 Marks) b.
 - Briefly discuss the functions of Boiler Mounting and Accessories. (05 Marks)

Module-2

- With a neat sketch, explain Open cycle and closed cycle gas turbine. (06 Marks) 3
 - Explain the principle of Operation of a Reaction turbine. (07 Marks)
 - Give the classification of Water turbines. Explain any one in detail (07 Marks)

- Explain the working of a four stroke petrol engine. (10 Marks)
 - A two stroke diesel engine has a piston diameter of 200mm and a stroke of 300mm. It has mean effective pressure of 2.8 bar and a speed of 400 rpm. The diameter of the break drum is 1m and effective brake load is 64kg. Find i) Brake power ii) Indicated power
 - iii) Mechanical efficiency iv) Average piston speed. (10 Marks)

Module-3

- List and explain the various operations that can be conducted on a lathe. (10 Marks)
 - Differentiate between : i) Drilling and Reaming ii) Boring and counter boring
 - iii) Counter sinking and Spot facing. (10 Marks)

OR

- With neat sketches, explain the classification of robot based on Robot configuration.
 - (10 Marks)
 - Explain the basic elements of an automated system, with a neat block diagram. (10 Marks)

Module-4

- Classify and explain the various types of Ferrous metals. (08 Marks)
 - Define Composite. Briefly explain its constituents. (06 Marks)
 - State the applications of Composite Material. (06 Marks)

OR

- Sketch and explain the Process of Oxy Acetylene Welding. (08 Marks) 8
 - (04 Marks) Discuss the method of Soldering.
 - Give the differences between Welding, Soldering and Brazing. (08 Marks)

Module-5

9	a.	Sketch and explain the parts of a Refrigerator.	(06 Marks)
	b.	Sketch and explain the working of vapour absorption refrigerator.	(10 Marks)
	С.	Discuss the most commonly used refrigerants.	(04 Marks)
		OR	
10	a.	With a neat sketch, explain the principle of Air Conditioning.	(10 Marks)
		Discuss the properties of a good refrigerant.	(10 Marks)

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